

1  ***The Reformation: 1500-1600***

2  ***Reformation Graphic Organizer***

3  ***Weakening of the Catholic Church***

- **Worldliness**
  - Wealth
  - Broke vows
- **Corruption**
  - Selling Indulgences
  - Selling appointments
- **Political Conflicts**
  - Authority of pope vs. king
  - Great Schism

4  ***Early Calls for Reform***

- **John Wycliffe**
  - Challenged pope's authority
  - Bible = authority
- **Jan Hus**
  - Criticized wealth & corruption
  - Purify the church
- **Catherine of Siena**
  - Emphasized personal experience of God, not church practices
- **Erasmus**
  - Reform the church from within

5  ***Martin Luther Pushes for Change***

- **95 Theses (arguments)**
  - Against abuses
  - Authority of the Bible
- **Rejected by Pope**
  - Refused to recant: *"I do not accept the authority of popes."*
- **Starts his own church**
  - Lutheran church

6  ***Processing***

7  1

*Processing answers*  
Draw facial features to show how each of these individuals felt about the Reformation.  
Complete the sentences to express what each person would say about the need for reform.

2

- **Catholic church official:** People need to have faith in their religion.
- **Jan Hus:** We must purify the church & return it to the people.
- **Erasmus:** We must end church abuses to keep our church strong.
- **Martin Luther:** The church is wrongly selling salvation to uneducated people.
- **John Calvin:** The church needs to live by stricter standards.
- **Henry VIII:** I want to divorce Catherine and marry Anne!

8  ***Teachings of Lutheranism***

- **Justification by faith**
- **The Bible is the only authority**
- **Worship in one's own language**
- **Reduce the amount of rituals**
- **Priests may marry**

9  ***The Catholic Response***

- **Council of Trent**
  - Clarified teachings
  - Made improvements
- **Catholic Reformers**
  - Spirit of reform
  - Teachers & missionaries
- **Opposing Protestantism**
  - Condemnation
  - Inquisition

10  ***Effects of the Reformation***

- **Religious Wars**
    - Persecution
    - Control of territory
  - **Democratic trends**
    - Rejection of absolute monarchy
    - Resistance to authority
    - Religious freedom
  - **Spread of Christianity**
    - to colonies
- No single religion dominated the west.